

**EMPLOYMENT  
AND  
UNEMPLOYMENT**

**AUGUST, 1966**

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS, CANBERRA  
AUSTRALIA

## COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA

EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT - AUGUST, 1966I. WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN EMPLOYMENT

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## I. WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN EMPLOYMENT

The series contained in this section are based on comprehensive data (referred to herein as "benchmarks") derived for the purpose from the population censuses of June, 1954, and June, 1961.

2. Figures for periods between and subsequent to the two benchmark points of time are estimates obtained from three main sources, namely, (a) current Pay-roll Tax returns; (b) current returns from Government bodies; and (c) some other direct current records of employment (e.g. for hospitals). Data from these sources have been supplemented by estimates of changes in the number of wage and salary earners not covered by the foregoing collections.

3. Figures for current months are subject to revision. As they become available, particulars of employment obtained from other collections, such as the annual factory census and the censuses and sample surveys of retail establishments, are used to check, and, where desirable, to revise estimates in relevant sections. The work force survey (see Section III) will supply an additional check for future estimates.

4. The benchmark figures are derived from particulars recorded for individuals on population census schedules while the estimated monthly figures are derived mainly from reports supplied by employers, relating to enterprises or establishments. Because the two sources differ in some cases in scope and in reporting of industry the industry dissection of the benchmark total has been adjusted to conform as closely as possible to an enterprise/establishment reporting basis. The industry classification used throughout the series is that of the population census of June, 1961.

5. Pay-roll Tax returns are lodged at present by all employers paying more than \$400 a week in wages (other than certain Commonwealth Government bodies, religious and benevolent institutions, public hospitals and other similar organizations specifically exempted under the Pay-roll Tax Assessment Act 1941-1966). At June, 1954, this Act required employers paying wages of more than £80 (\$160) a week to lodge returns. The exemption limit was raised to £120 (\$240) a week from 1st September, 1954, and to the present level as from 1st September, 1957.

6. Employees in rural industry and in private domestic service are not included in the estimates, because of the inadequacy of current data.

7. The figures herein relate to "wage and salary earners" on payrolls or "in employment" in the latter part of each month as distinct from numbers of employees actually working on a specific date. They include some persons working part-time.

8. The prime purpose of this series is to measure, as nearly as may be with available data, current monthly trends in employment in the defined field. The estimates are subject to less reliability for longer-term measurement.

NOTE. - Any discrepancies between totals and sums of components are due to rounding.

TABLE 1. - TOTAL CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES AND DEFENCE FORCES : AUSTRALIA

(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service)

(:'000)

Month	Males			Females			Persons		
	Civilian Employees	Defence Forces (a)	Total	Civilian Employees	Defence Forces (a)	Total	Civilian Employees	Defence Forces (a)	Total
June -									
1954	2,003.7	50.4	2,054.1	701.5	2.0	703.5	2,705.2	52.4	2,757.6
1955	2,067.6	48.7	2,116.3	735.6	2.1	737.7	2,803.2	50.8	2,854.0
1956	2,108.0	49.2	2,157.2	763.8	2.0	765.8	2,871.8	51.2	2,923.0
1957	2,128.0	45.3	2,173.3	778.6	1.9	780.5	2,906.6	47.2	2,953.8
1958	2,147.9	43.9	2,191.8	794.3	1.9	796.2	2,942.2	45.8	2,988.0
1959	2,185.6	45.5	2,231.1	819.1	1.8	820.9	3,004.7	47.3	3,052.0
1960	2,256.8	45.3	2,302.1	869.7	1.7	871.4	3,126.5	47.0	3,173.5
1961	2,264.3	44.3	2,308.6	868.9	1.8	870.7	3,133.2	46.1	3,179.3
1962	2,308.0	45.8	2,353.8	905.5	2.0	907.5	3,213.5	47.8	3,261.3
1963	2,376.2	47.2	2,423.4	938.6	2.1	940.7	3,314.8	49.3	3,364.1
1964	2,469.3	49.6	2,518.9	991.4	2.2	993.6	3,460.7	51.8	3,512.5
1965(b)	2,553.1	52.5	2,605.6	1,051.0	2.2	1,053.2	3,604.1	54.7	3,658.8
1966	2,608.0	64.2	2,672.2	1,096.4	2.5	1,098.9	3,704.4	66.6	3,771.0
1964 -									
March	2,454.5	49.3	2,503.8	988.2	2.1	990.3	3,442.7	51.4	3,494.1
April	2,460.4	49.5	2,509.9	986.9	2.2	989.1	3,447.3	51.7	3,499.0
May	2,465.0	49.6	2,514.6	989.2	2.2	991.4	3,454.2	51.8	3,506.0
June	2,469.3	49.6	2,518.9	991.4	2.2	993.6	3,460.7	51.8	3,512.5
July	2,472.5	49.8	2,522.3	995.4	2.2	997.6	3,467.9	52.0	3,519.9
August	2,475.6	49.8	2,525.4	999.2	2.2	1,001.4	3,474.8	52.0	3,526.8
September(b)	2,481.7	49.9	2,531.6	1,007.9	2.2	1,010.1	3,489.6	52.1	3,541.7
October (b)	2,469.4	50.0	2,519.4	1,013.6	2.2	1,015.8	3,483.0	52.2	3,535.2
November(b)	2,498.7	50.1	2,548.8	1,025.2	2.2	1,027.4	3,523.9	52.3	3,576.2
December(b)	2,510.8	50.0	2,560.8	1,024.0	2.2	1,026.2	3,534.8	52.2	3,587.0
1965 -									
January (b)	2,519.4	51.1	2,570.5	1,020.2	2.2	1,022.4	3,539.6	53.3	3,592.9
February(b)	2,536.8	51.5	2,588.3	1,037.5	2.2	1,039.7	3,574.3	53.6	3,627.9
March (b)	2,545.4	51.8	2,597.2	1,047.5	2.2	1,049.7	3,592.9	54.0	3,646.9
April	2,549.2	52.1	2,601.3	1,047.0	2.1	1,049.1	3,596.2	54.3	3,650.5
May	2,553.1	52.3	2,605.4	1,049.0	2.2	1,051.2	3,602.1	54.5	3,656.6
June (b)	2,553.1	52.5	2,605.6	1,051.0	2.2	1,053.2	3,604.1	54.7	3,658.8
July (b)	2,551.5	55.1	2,606.6	1,053.3	2.3	1,055.6	3,604.8	57.4	3,662.2
August (b)	2,555.3	55.2	2,610.5	1,056.5	2.2	1,058.7	3,611.8	57.4	3,669.2
September	2,556.3	55.2	2,611.5	1,061.9	2.2	1,064.1	3,618.2	57.4	3,675.6
October	2,557.5	57.5	2,615.0	1,068.5	2.3	1,070.8	3,626.0	59.8	3,685.8
November	2,571.8	57.6	2,629.4	1,079.1	2.3	1,081.4	3,650.9	59.9	3,710.8
December	2,576.1	57.5	2,633.6	1,076.8	2.2	1,079.0	3,652.9	59.8	3,712.7
1966 -									
January	2,581.4	58.7	2,640.1	1,074.0	2.3	1,076.3	3,655.4	61.0	3,716.4
February	2,599.0	61.0	2,660.0	1,087.6	2.4	1,090.0	3,686.6	63.4	3,750.0
March	2,606.8	61.2	2,668.0	1,094.7	2.4	1,097.1	3,701.5	63.6	3,765.1
April	2,605.5	63.8	2,669.3	1,091.4	2.4	1,093.8	3,696.9	66.2	3,763.1
May	2,608.9	64.0	2,672.9	1,093.6	2.4	1,096.0	3,702.5	66.4	3,768.9
June	2,608.0	64.2	2,672.2	1,096.4	2.5	1,098.9	3,704.4	66.6	3,771.0
July	2,603.8	66.8	2,670.6	1,097.1	2.5	1,099.6	3,700.9	69.3	3,770.2
August	2,602.6	66.8	2,669.4	1,100.1	2.5	1,102.6	3,702.7	69.3	3,772.0

(a) Permanent Defence Forces in Australia and overseas. From July, 1965, includes national servicemen enlisted in the Regular Army Supplement. Where the intake occurred at the end of the month, national servicemen have been included in the defence forces figures in the following month. (National Service trainees in camp under the former training scheme, applicable from July, 1951, to November, 1959, are not included.) (b) Affected by industrial disputes. r = revised.

TABLE 2. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT : STATES AND TERRITORIES  
(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)

('000)

Month	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T. (a)	Australia
MALES									
1961 - June	876.5	643.6	291.7	207.5	148.5	73.2	7.3	16.0	2,264.3
1962 - June	894.2	654.3	294.5	211.2	154.7	73.6	7.5	18.0	2,308.0
1963 - June	914.2	675.2	304.5	219.6	159.4	74.9	8.0	20.4	2,376.2
1964 - June	947.7	702.8	316.8	229.4	164.3	77.4	8.9	21.9	2,469.3
1965 - June(b)	976.9	723.5	329.1	239.9	171.5	78.4	9.5	24.2	2,553.1
1966 - June	996.7	734.3	336.7	242.3	180.4	81.1	10.5	26.0	2,608.0
1965 - July(b)	976.5	720.5	330.2	239.8	172.1	78.3	9.8	24.2	2,551.5
August(b)	976.7	722.4	330.7	240.3	173.2	77.8	9.8	24.4	2,555.3
1966 - January	989.2	732.2	323.8	241.7	178.4	80.3	9.9	25.9	2,581.4
February	994.1	736.5	329.2	242.7	179.9	80.6	10.1	25.9	2,599.0
March	996.0	738.5	331.1	243.4	180.5	81.2	10.1	26.1	2,606.8
April	995.9	736.1	332.1	243.3	180.4	81.3	10.2	26.2	2,605.5
May	997.0	735.3	334.9	243.1	180.5	81.5	10.4	26.1	2,608.9
June	996.7	734.3	336.7	242.3	180.4	81.1	10.5	26.0	2,608.0
July	994.5	r733.1	r336.9	r241.7	180.3	80.8	10.6	25.9	r2,603.8
August	993.8	733.0	336.6	241.3	180.1	80.8	10.7	26.3	2,602.6
FEMALES									
1961 - June	343.6	266.2	102.1	72.3	51.2	24.9	2.3	6.3	868.9
1962 - June	359.0	276.5	104.7	76.7	53.4	25.5	2.5	7.2	905.5
1963 - June	370.8	285.4	108.9	80.9	55.5	25.5	2.9	8.7	938.6
1964 - June	390.7	300.6	115.5	86.0	58.5	27.1	3.0	10.0	991.4
1965 - June	412.6	316.3	123.1	93.4	62.7	28.1	3.2	11.5	1,051.0
1966 - June	427.1	328.3	128.8	97.6	68.0	29.8	3.6	13.1	1,096.4
1965 - July	413.2	316.9	123.7	93.4	63.1	28.1	3.3	11.6	1,053.3
August	414.2	317.4	124.2	94.0	63.4	28.2	3.3	11.7	1,056.5
1966 - January	422.3	321.7	124.5	95.7	64.7	29.2	3.4	12.4	1,074.0
February	424.0	328.1	126.6	96.9	66.4	29.5	3.5	12.7	1,087.6
March	426.2	330.0	126.9	97.7	67.6	29.9	3.5	12.8	1,094.7
April	425.8	327.4	126.9	97.0	67.8	30.0	3.6	12.9	1,091.4
May	426.1	328.4	127.5	97.0	67.9	30.0	3.6	13.0	1,093.6
June	427.1	328.3	128.8	97.6	68.0	29.8	3.6	13.1	1,096.4
July	427.4	328.3	129.6	97.1	68.0	29.7	3.7	13.1	r1,097.1
August	428.9	328.7	130.1	97.2	68.4	29.6	3.7	13.4	1,100.0
PERSONS									
1961 - June	1,220.1	909.8	393.8	279.8	199.7	98.1	9.6	22.3	3,133.2
1962 - June	1,253.2	930.8	399.2	287.9	208.1	99.1	10.0	25.2	3,213.5
1963 - June	1,285.0	960.6	413.4	300.5	214.9	100.4	10.9	29.1	3,314.8
1964 - June	1,338.4	1,003.3	432.3	315.5	222.9	104.5	11.9	31.9	3,460.7
1965 - June(b)	1,389.5	1,039.8	452.2	333.3	234.2	106.5	12.7	35.7	3,604.1
1966 - June	1,423.8	1,062.6	465.5	339.9	248.4	110.9	14.1	39.1	3,704.4
1965 - July(b)	1,389.7	1,037.4	453.9	333.2	235.2	106.4	13.1	35.8	3,604.8
August(b)	1,390.9	1,039.8	454.9	334.3	236.6	106.0	13.1	36.1	3,611.8
1966 - January	1,411.5	1,053.9	448.3	337.4	243.1	109.5	13.3	38.3	3,655.4
February	1,418.1	1,064.6	455.8	339.6	246.3	110.1	13.6	38.6	3,686.6
March	1,422.2	1,068.5	458.0	341.1	248.1	111.1	13.6	38.9	3,701.5
April	1,421.7	1,063.5	459.0	340.3	248.2	111.3	13.8	39.1	3,696.9
May	1,423.1	1,063.7	462.4	340.1	248.4	111.5	14.0	39.1	3,702.5
June	1,423.8	1,062.6	465.5	339.9	248.4	110.9	14.1	39.1	3,704.4
July	1,421.9	r1,061.4	r466.5	r338.8	248.3	110.5	14.3	39.0	r3,700.9
August	1,422.7	1,061.7	466.7	338.5	248.5	110.4	14.4	39.7	3,702.7

(a) Includes persons employed in the Australian Capital Territory, who reside in adjoining areas. (b) Affected by industrial disputes. r - Revised.

TABLE 3. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :  
INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, STATES, AUGUST, 1966

(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)  
('000)

Industry Group and Sub-group	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.(a)
MALES							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	3.8	2.4	3.5	1.0	1.4	1.0	13.3
Mining and Quarrying	21.9	5.0	10.4	1.7	7.5	3.1	50.9
Manufacturing	372.3	305.5	99.5	97.9	49.0	25.4	953.9
Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services	38.2	30.8	9.8	9.5	5.5	3.5	98.0
Building and Construction	115.1	75.1	47.2	25.2	25.3	10.6	306.1
Transport and Storage -							
Road Transport and Storage	33.7	21.0	10.4	7.0	6.2	2.3	81.8
Shipping and Stevedoring	14.6	8.8	5.6	3.7	4.3	2.3	39.5
Rail and Air Transport	31.2	19.4	13.4	6.6	7.9	1.7	80.9
<u>Total</u>	79.5	49.1	29.4	17.3	18.4	6.3	202.1
Communication	29.5	23.3	11.1	7.7	5.9	3.0	81.5
Finance and Property -							
Banking	19.0	13.9	6.3	4.3	3.5	1.3	48.9
Other	19.8	15.3	6.7	5.5	3.2	1.5	52.4
<u>Total</u>	38.9	29.2	13.0	9.8	6.8	2.7	101.3
Commerce -							
Retail Trade	81.8	56.5	30.4	20.8	17.0	6.8	215.6
Wholesale and Other Commerce	63.4	50.4	28.1	17.1	12.8	5.8	178.6
<u>Total</u>	145.1	106.9	58.5	37.9	29.8	12.6	394.2
Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)	38.6	28.3	17.3	9.8	8.9	4.5	117.1
Community and Business Services -							
Health, Hospitals, etc.	13.6	9.8	5.9	2.8	3.7	1.3	37.4
Education	26.2	23.2	9.9	7.7	6.4	2.5	78.1
Other (b)	31.0	22.0	11.5	6.3	6.0	2.2	80.6
<u>Total</u>	70.8	55.1	27.2	16.8	16.1	6.0	196.0
Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc.	40.2	22.2	9.6	6.8	5.4	2.1	88.1
<u>TOTAL MALES</u>	993.8	733.0	336.6	241.3	180.1	80.8	2,602.6
FEMALES							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	0.1	0.1	..	..	..	..	0.2
Mining and Quarrying	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	2.1
Manufacturing	120.8	117.6	21.5	22.0	9.0	6.2	297.9
Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services	2.9	2.6	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.3	7.4
Building and Construction	3.0	2.0	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.2	7.1
Transport and Storage -							
Road Transport and Storage	3.6	2.2	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.2	8.4
Shipping and Stevedoring	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	2.5
Rail and Air Transport	4.9	2.4	1.3	0.8	0.5	0.1	10.1
<u>Total</u>	9.6	5.3	2.6	1.6	1.3	0.4	21.0
Communication	8.1	6.1	3.1	1.9	1.3	0.8	21.6
Finance and Property -							
Banking	10.8	7.5	3.2	2.0	1.7	0.7	26.2
Other	16.9	12.1	4.6	3.8	2.5	1.0	41.1
<u>Total</u>	27.7	19.6	7.8	5.8	4.2	1.7	67.3

For footnotes see next page.

TABLE 3. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :  
INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, STATES, AUGUST, 1966 - continued  
('000)

Industry Group and Sub-group	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.(a)
FEMALES (continued)							
Commerce -							
Retail Trade	69.6	47.0	25.7	19.0	14.7	5.6	183.6
Wholesale and Other Commerce	23.8	14.7	8.6	5.6	4.0	0.9	57.8
Total	93.4	61.7	34.3	24.6	18.7	6.5	241.5
Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)	16.5	12.1	6.2	3.3	3.0	1.5	47.9
Community and Business Services -							
Health, Hospitals, etc.	48.6	33.9	17.2	12.5	11.4	4.2	129.6
Education	35.2	27.5	12.0	10.5	7.0	3.6	98.5
Other (b)	23.0	16.5	7.2	4.2	3.8	1.2	56.5
Total	106.8	77.8	36.3	27.3	22.1	9.0	284.6
Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc.	39.2	23.6	16.2	9.6	7.7	2.8	101.4
<b>TOTAL FEMALES</b>	<b>428.9</b>	<b>328.7</b>	<b>130.1</b>	<b>97.2</b>	<b>68.4</b>	<b>29.6</b>	<b>1,100.1</b>
PERSONS							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	3.8	2.4	3.5	1.0	1.4	1.0	13.0
Mining and Quarrying	22.6	5.3	10.9	1.9	7.8	3.2	53.0
Manufacturing	493.2	423.2	121.1	120.0	57.9	31.6	1,251.9
Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services	41.1	33.4	10.7	9.9	5.9	3.7	105.4
Building and Construction	118.2	77.1	48.0	25.7	25.9	10.9	313.3
Transport and Storage -							
Road Transport and Storage	37.4	23.2	11.4	7.6	6.9	2.5	90.2
Shipping and Stevedoring	15.6	9.4	5.9	3.9	4.5	2.4	42.0
Rail and Air Transport	36.1	21.8	14.7	7.4	8.3	1.8	91.0
Total	89.1	54.5	32.0	18.9	19.7	6.7	223.2
Communication	37.5	29.4	14.2	9.7	7.1	3.8	103.1
Finance and Property -							
Banking	29.9	21.4	9.5	6.3	5.3	2.0	75.1
Other	36.7	27.4	11.2	9.3	5.7	2.4	93.5
Total	66.6	48.8	20.7	15.6	11.0	4.4	168.0
Commerce -							
Retail Trade	151.3	103.4	56.0	39.8	31.7	12.4	399.2
Wholesale and Other Commerce	87.2	65.1	36.7	22.6	16.8	6.6	236.4
Total	238.5	168.6	92.8	62.5	48.5	19.0	635.6
Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)	55.1	40.5	23.4	13.1	11.9	6.0	165.1
Community and Business Services -							
Health, Hospitals, etc.	62.2	43.7	23.0	15.3	15.1	5.5	167.0
Education	61.3	50.7	21.9	18.2	13.4	6.1	176.5
Other (b)	54.0	38.5	18.7	10.6	9.7	3.4	137.1
Total	177.6	132.9	63.6	44.0	38.2	15.1	480.6
Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc.	79.4	45.8	25.8	16.3	13.1	4.9	189.5
<b>TOTAL PERSONS</b>	<b>1,422.7</b>	<b>1,061.7</b>	<b>466.7</b>	<b>338.5</b>	<b>248.5</b>	<b>110.4</b>	<b>3,702.7</b>

(a) Includes the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory. (b) Comprises Law, Order and Public Safety; Religion and Social Welfare; and Other Community and Business Services.

TABLE 4. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :

## INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA

(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)

('000)

Industry Group and Sub-group	1965		1966				
	July	August	April	May	June	July	August
MALES							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	13.1	13.0	12.6	12.8	13.3	13.5	13.3
Mining and Quarrying -							
Coal Mining	17.5	17.6	17.7	17.6	17.7	17.7	17.6
Other	30.4	30.6	32.0	32.2	32.6	33.1	33.3
Total	47.9	48.1	49.7	49.8	50.3	r50.9	50.9
Manufacturing (b)	(a)950.7	951.2	956.3	957.5	956.3	r955.4	953.9
Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services -							
Gas and Electricity	64.5	64.5	66.2	66.4	66.4	66.4	66.6
Water Supply, Sewerage, etc.	29.9	30.0	31.2	31.4	31.3	31.3	31.4
Total	94.4	94.5	97.4	97.7	97.7	97.8	98.0
Building and Construction	298.8	300.9	308.7	309.8	310.1	308.1	306.1
Transport and Storage -							
Road Transport and Storage	80.2	80.5	81.9	81.6	81.6	81.3	81.8
Shipping and Stevedoring	(a)38.4	(a)37.6	39.6	39.4	39.3	r39.4	39.5
Rail and Air Transport	79.5	79.6	81.2	81.0	80.9	80.9	80.9
Total	(a)198.1	(a)197.7	202.7	202.0	201.8	r201.6	202.1
Communication	79.4	79.3	81.3	81.2	81.1	81.3	81.5
Finance and Property -							
Banking	46.9	46.7	49.6	49.5	49.4	49.1	48.9
Other	49.9	50.0	51.8	51.8	52.2	52.2	52.4
Total	96.8	96.7	101.4	101.3	101.7	101.3	101.3
Commerce -							
Wholesale Trade	151.2	151.5	155.0	154.9	154.5	153.9	153.6
Primary Produce Dealing, etc.	25.3	25.5	25.6	25.2	24.9	r24.5	25.0
Retail Trade	215.4	215.2	216.1	216.4	216.5	215.7	215.6
Total	391.8	392.3	396.7	396.6	395.8	r394.0	394.2
Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)	110.4	110.9	115.7	116.2	116.5	116.8	117.1
Community and Business Services -							
Law, Order and Public Safety	32.7	32.9	34.1	34.3	34.2	34.3	34.4
Religion and Social Welfare	16.1	16.2	16.4	16.4	16.4	16.5	16.5
Health, Hospitals, etc.	36.2	36.2	37.4	37.5	37.3	37.4	37.4
Education	73.2	73.2	78.0	78.2	78.1	78.1	78.1
Other Services	28.5	28.6	29.6	29.5	29.6	29.6	29.7
Total	186.7	187.1	195.5	195.9	195.7	195.7	196.0
Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc. -							
Amusement, Sport and Recreation	28.9	28.8	29.4	29.7	29.6	29.5	29.6
Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	54.5	54.8	58.2	58.4	58.2	58.0	58.5
Total	83.4	83.6	87.5	88.1	87.9	87.5	88.1
<b>TOTAL MALES</b>	(a)2,551.5	(a)2,555.3	2,605.5	2,608.9	2,608.0	r2,603.8	2,602.6

For footnotes see page 9.

TABLE 4. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :  
INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA - continued  
('000)

Industry Group and Sub-group	1965		1966				
	July	August	April	May	June	July	August
FEMALES							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Mining and Quarrying	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1
Manufacturing (b)	293.9	294.2	297.7	298.0	297.5	297.1	297.9
Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services	7.0	7.0	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4
Building and Construction	6.7	6.7	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1
Transport and Storage -							
Road Transport and Storage	7.8	7.9	8.4	8.3	8.5	8.5	8.4
Shipping and Stevedoring	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5
Rail and Air Transport	9.3	9.3	9.9	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.1
<u>Total</u>	19.5	19.7	20.9	20.9	21.0	21.0	21.0
Communication	20.6	20.6	21.6	21.6	21.5	21.6	21.6
Finance and Property -							
Banking	24.2	24.2	26.8	26.7	26.5	26.3	26.2
Other	39.3	39.2	40.7	40.8	41.0	41.1	41.1
<u>Total</u>	63.5	63.4	67.5	67.4	67.6	67.4	67.3
Commerce -							
Wholesale Trade	49.4	49.6	52.0	52.2	51.8	51.5	51.5
Primary Produce Dealing, etc.	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.3
Retail Trade	177.5	177.8	182.7	183.2	184.2	183.6	183.6
<u>Total</u>	233.2	233.9	241.0	241.8	242.3	241.4	241.5
Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)	43.0	43.4	45.5	45.6	46.2	47.3	47.9
Community and Business Services							
Law, Order and Public Safety	15.2	15.2	15.7	15.8	16.0	16.0	16.1
Religion and Social Welfare	14.6	14.6	14.9	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.1
Health, Hospitals, etc.	124.3	124.6	127.8	128.1	129.2	129.4	129.6
Education	92.3	92.1	97.7	97.9	98.4	98.6	98.5
Other Services	23.5	24.0	25.0	24.9	24.9	25.1	25.4
<u>Total</u>	269.9	270.5	281.1	281.7	283.5	284.1	284.6
Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc. -							
Amusement, Sport and Recreation	11.0	11.0	11.1	11.1	11.3	11.3	11.4
Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	82.9	84.1	88.3	88.8	88.7	89.1	90.0
<u>Total</u>	94.0	95.1	99.4	99.9	100.0	100.5	101.4
<u>TOTAL FEMALES</u>	1,053.3	1,056.5	1,091.4	1,093.6	1,096.4	1,097.1	1,100.1

For footnotes see page 9.

TABLE 4. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :

## INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA - continued

('000)

Industry Group and Sub-group	1965		1966				
	July	August	April	May	June	July	August
PERSONS							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	13.3	13.2	12.8	13.0	13.5	13.6	13.5
Mining and Quarrying -							
Coal Mining	17.8	17.9	18.1	18.0	18.1	18.1	18.0
Other	31.9	32.1	33.6	33.9	34.3	r34.9	35.0
<u>Total</u>	49.7	50.0	51.7	51.8	52.3	r53.0	53.0
Manufacturing (b)	(a)1,244.6	1,245.4	1,254.0	1,255.5	1,253.7	r1,252.4	1,251.9
Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services -							
Gas and Electricity	70.3	70.3	72.2	72.4	72.4	72.5	72.6
Water Supply, Sewerage, etc.	31.2	31.2	32.5	32.7	32.7	32.7	32.8
<u>Total</u>	101.4	101.5	104.8	105.1	105.1	105.2	105.4
Building and Construction	305.5	307.6	315.8	316.9	317.2	315.3	313.3
Transport and Storage -							
Road Transport and Storage	88.0	88.4	90.3	90.0	90.0	89.8	90.2
Shipping and Stevedoring	(a)40.9	(a)40.1	42.2	42.0	41.9	r41.9	42.0
Rail and Air Transport	88.7	88.9	91.1	91.0	90.9	90.9	91.0
<u>Total</u>	(a)217.6	(a)217.4	223.6	222.9	222.8	r222.6	223.2
Communication	100.0	99.9	103.0	102.8	102.6	102.9	103.1
Finance and Property -							
Banking	71.1	70.8	76.5	76.1	76.0	75.4	75.1
Other	89.1	89.2	92.5	92.6	93.2	93.2	93.5
<u>Total</u>	160.3	160.0	168.9	168.7	169.2	168.7	168.6
Commerce -							
Wholesale Trade	200.6	201.2	207.0	207.1	206.2	205.3	205.1
Primary Produce Dealing, etc.	31.6	31.9	31.9	31.6	31.2	r30.8	31.3
Retail Trade	392.9	393.1	398.8	399.6	400.7	399.2	399.2
<u>Total</u>	625.1	626.1	637.7	638.3	638.1	r635.4	635.6
Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)	153.4	154.3	161.2	161.8	162.8	164.0	165.1
Community and Business Services -							
Law, Order and Public Safety	47.9	48.1	49.8	50.1	50.2	50.3	50.5
Religion and Social Welfare	30.7	30.8	31.3	31.4	31.4	31.5	31.5
Health, Hospitals, etc.	160.5	160.9	165.2	165.6	166.5	166.7	167.0
Education	165.5	165.3	175.6	176.1	176.5	176.7	176.5
Other Services	52.0	52.6	54.6	54.5	54.5	54.6	55.1
<u>Total</u>	456.6	457.7	476.5	477.6	479.2	479.9	480.6
Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc. -							
Amusement, Sport and Recreation	39.9	39.8	40.5	40.9	40.9	40.8	41.0
Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	137.4	138.9	146.5	147.2	147.0	147.1	148.5
<u>Total</u>	177.3	178.7	187.0	188.0	187.8	188.0	189.5
<b>TOTAL PERSONS</b>	(a)3,604.8	(a)3,611.8	3,696.9	3,702.5	3,704.4	r3,700.9	3,702.7

(a) Affected by industrial disputes. (b) For particulars of manufacturing industry sub-groups, see Table 5. r - revised.

TABLE 5. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT : MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY, PRINCIPAL SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA  
('000)

Month	Cement, Bricks, Glass and Stone	Products of Petroleum & Coal (excl. chemical & gas works)	Founding, Engineering and Metalworking	Ships, Vehicles, Parts and Accessories	Yarns, Textiles, etc. (excl. clothing and furnishing drapery)	Clothing an d Knitted Goods	Boots, Shoes and Accessories	Food, Drink and Tobacco	Sawmilling and Wood Products (other than Furniture)	Furniture & Fittings (other than metal) Furnishing Drapery, etc.	Paper, Printing, Bookbinding and Photography	Chemicals, Dyes, Explosives, Paints, Non-mineral Oils	Rubber Goods	Other Manufacturing (a)	Total
<u>MALES</u>															
1965 -															
July	50.6	9.3	324.7	146.7	30.2	17.4	10.8	(b)124.4	46.2	21.3	70.9	44.8	21.5	31.9	(b) 950.7
August	50.6	9.1	324.3	146.4	29.8	17.6	10.7	125.6	46.3	21.4	71.0	45.0	21.6	31.7	951.2
December	50.4	9.4	325.7	141.0	29.2	17.5	10.6	124.4	46.1	21.8	71.8	44.9	21.3	32.0	946.1
1966 -															
January	50.1	9.5	326.9	141.9	29.3	17.5	10.6	124.4	46.0	21.8	72.2	45.5	21.4	31.9	948.9
February	50.1	9.5	327.7	142.4	29.4	17.6	10.7	127.9	46.2	21.9	72.7	45.9	21.3	32.0	955.3
March	50.0	9.4	328.5	144.1	29.2	17.5	10.6	129.0	46.6	21.8	73.0	46.1	21.2	32.0	959.0
April	49.8	9.4	328.6	144.9	29.1	17.4	10.5	126.8	46.2	21.7	72.8	46.0	21.3	31.8	956.3
May	49.7	9.4	328.9	145.8	29.1	17.4	10.4	127.3	46.1	21.7	72.8	45.9	21.2	31.7	957.5
June	49.7	9.5	327.7	145.7	29.1	17.5	10.3	127.5	46.1	21.6	72.8	45.7	21.1	31.8	956.3
July	49.6	9.5	327.2	145.3	29.1	17.4	10.3	r128.2	45.8	21.6	72.8	45.6	21.4	31.7	r955.4
August	49.8	9.4	327.0	144.7	29.0	17.6	10.3	127.6	45.6	21.7	72.9	45.5	21.2	31.7	953.9
<u>FEMALES</u>															
1965 -															
July	4.8	0.4	61.3	12.0	27.3	72.6	10.7	35.2	3.1	4.1	25.4	14.4	5.2	17.4	293.9
August	4.8	0.4	60.9	11.8	27.3	73.0	10.7	35.3	3.1	4.1	25.5	14.4	5.3	17.6	294.2
December	4.8	0.4	60.7	10.8	26.6	72.9	10.6	37.3	3.1	4.4	26.0	14.4	5.1	17.6	294.8
1966 -															
January	4.8	0.4	60.2	10.9	26.4	72.4	10.6	38.8	3.1	4.3	26.1	14.4	5.0	17.1	294.7
February	4.8	0.4	60.9	10.9	26.5	73.5	10.8	41.5	3.2	4.3	26.4	14.4	5.0	17.4	300.3
March	4.7	0.4	61.6	11.0	26.4	74.2	10.8	41.9	3.1	4.3	26.6	14.6	5.1	17.5	302.4
April	4.7	0.4	61.9	11.1	26.0	73.4	10.8	38.2	3.1	4.2	26.6	14.6	5.1	17.5	297.7
May	4.8	0.4	62.4	11.3	25.5	73.1	11.0	38.5	3.1	4.2	26.5	14.5	5.2	17.5	298.0
June	4.8	0.4	62.5	11.3	25.2	72.9	11.0	38.2	3.1	4.1	26.5	14.5	5.3	17.5	297.5
July	4.7	0.4	62.5	11.4	25.1	72.7	11.1	37.9	3.1	4.2	26.4	14.6	5.4	17.6	r297.1
August	4.7	0.4	62.7	11.4	24.9	73.3	11.1	37.6	3.1	4.2	26.6	14.8	5.3	17.8	297.9

TABLE 5. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT : MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY, PRINCIPAL SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA - continued

('000)

Month	Cement, Bricks, Glass and Stone	Products of Petroleum & Coal (excl. chemical & gas works)	Founding, Engineering and Metalworking	Ships, Vehicles, Parts and Accessories	Yarns, Textiles, etc. (excl. clothing and furnishing drapery)	Clothing an d Knitted Goods	Boots, Shoes and Accessories	Food, Drink and Tobacco	Sawmilling and Wood Products (other than Furniture)	Furniture & Fittings (other than metal) Furnishing Drapery, etc.	Paper, Printing, Bookbinding and Photography	Chemicals, Dyes, Explosives, Paints, Non-mineral Oils	Rubber Goods	Other Manufacturing (a)	Total
<u>PERSONS</u>															
1965 -															
July	55.4	9.7	385.9	158.7	57.5	90.0	21.6	(b)159.6	49.3	25.4	96.3	59.2	26.7	49.3	(b)1,244.6
August	55.4	9.5	385.2	158.2	57.0	90.6	21.4	160.9	49.4	25.6	96.5	59.4	26.9	49.3	1,245.4
September	(b)54.9	9.6	386.1	155.4	56.9	90.7	21.5	161.0	49.4	25.9	97.0	59.3	26.8	49.6	(b)1,244.3
October	55.2	9.7	386.1	153.5	56.5	91.1	21.4	162.1	49.3	26.1	97.1	59.2	26.5	49.5	1,243.4
November	55.5	9.6	386.6	153.0	56.3	91.6	21.4	162.9	49.5	26.4	97.8	59.4	26.5	49.9	1,246.4
December	55.2	9.9	386.4	151.8	55.8	90.4	21.2	161.7	49.2	26.1	97.8	59.4	26.4	49.6	1,240.9
1966 -															
January	54.8	9.9	387.1	152.8	55.7	90.0	21.3	163.3	49.2	26.1	98.3	59.8	26.4	49.0	1,243.6
February	54.9	9.9	388.7	153.3	55.9	91.2	21.5	169.4	49.5	26.2	99.2	60.3	26.3	49.4	1,255.6
March	54.7	9.9	390.1	155.1	55.6	91.7	21.4	170.9	49.7	26.1	99.6	60.7	26.3	49.5	1,261.3
April	54.5	9.8	390.5	156.0	55.1	90.8	21.3	165.1	49.3	25.9	99.3	60.5	26.4	49.3	1,254.0
May	54.5	9.9	391.2	157.1	54.6	90.5	21.4	165.8	49.3	25.9	99.3	60.4	26.4	49.3	1,255.5
June	54.5	9.9	390.3	157.0	54.3	90.4	21.3	165.7	49.3	25.7	99.4	60.3	26.4	49.3	1,253.7
July	54.3	9.9	r389.7	156.7	54.3	90.2	21.4	r166.1	48.8	25.7	99.2	60.2	26.8	49.3	r1,252.4
August	54.5	9.9	389.7	156.1	53.8	90.9	21.3	165.2	48.7	25.9	99.5	60.3	26.5	49.5	1,251.9

NOTE. - This table analyses in detail the figures shown for the manufacturing industry group in Table 4. As well as employees engaged directly in manufacturing activity, these figures include the employees of manufacturing enterprises or establishments who are engaged in selling and distribution, etc.

(a) Comprises Jewellery, watchmaking, etc.; Skins and leather (other than clothing or footwear); Musical, surgical and scientific instruments, etc.; Plastic products; and Other manufacturing. (b) Affected by industrial disputes. r - revised.

**TABLE 6. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :  
PRIVATE AND GOVERNMENT, AUSTRALIA**

(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)  
('000)

Month	Males			Females			Persons		
	Private	Govern- ment(a)	Total	Private	Govern- ment(a)	Total	Private	Govern- ment(a)	Total
June -									
1954	1,407.5	596.2	2,003.7	589.0	112.5	701.5	1,996.5	708.7	2,705.2
1955	1,451.9	615.7	2,067.6	614.7	120.9	735.6	2,066.6	736.6	2,803.2
1956	1,486.1	621.9	2,108.0	636.5	127.3	763.8	2,122.6	749.2	2,871.8
1957	1,502.8	625.2	2,128.0	648.2	130.4	778.6	2,151.0	755.6	2,906.6
1958	1,507.9	640.0	2,147.9	660.0	134.3	794.3	2,167.9	774.3	2,942.2
1959	1,532.7	652.9	2,185.6	678.2	140.9	819.1	2,210.9	793.8	3,004.7
1960	1,605.0	651.8	2,256.8	722.6	147.1	869.7	2,327.6	798.9	3,126.5
1961	1,594.6	669.7	2,264.3	714.5	154.4	868.9	2,309.1	824.1	3,133.2
1962	1,626.4	681.6	2,308.0	744.7	160.8	905.5	2,371.1	842.4	3,213.5
1963	1,680.8	695.4	2,376.2	771.5	167.1	938.6	2,452.3	862.5	3,314.8
1964	1,762.3	707.0	2,469.3	815.1	176.3	991.4	2,577.4	883.3	3,460.7
1965 (b)	1,834.7	718.4	2,553.1	863.2	187.8	1,051.0	2,697.9	906.2	3,604.1
1966	1,862.3	745.7	2,608.0	894.9	201.5	1,096.4	2,757.2	947.2	3,704.4
1964 -									
March	1,748.4	706.1	2,454.5	813.6	174.6	988.2	2,562.0	880.7	3,442.7
April	1,753.0	707.4	2,460.4	811.6	175.3	986.9	2,564.6	882.7	3,447.3
May	1,757.1	707.9	2,465.0	813.8	175.4	989.2	2,570.9	883.3	3,454.2
June	1,762.3	707.0	2,469.3	815.1	176.3	991.4	2,577.4	883.3	3,460.7
July	1,766.2	706.3	2,472.5	817.7	177.7	995.4	2,584.0	883.9	3,467.9
August	1,769.5	706.1	2,475.6	821.1	178.1	999.2	2,590.5	884.3	3,474.8
September (b)	1,776.8	704.9	2,481.7	829.5	178.4	1,007.9	2,606.3	883.3	3,489.6
October (b)	1,765.0	704.4	2,469.4	835.1	178.5	1,013.6	2,600.1	882.9	3,483.0
November (b)	1,793.3	705.4	2,498.7	845.8	179.4	1,025.2	2,639.1	884.8	3,523.9
December (b)	1,802.2	708.6	2,510.8	845.8	178.2	1,024.0	2,647.9	886.9	3,534.8
1965 -									
January (b)	1,806.0	713.4	2,519.4	841.0	179.2	1,020.2	2,647.1	892.5	3,539.6
February (b)	1,820.0	716.8	2,536.8	853.2	184.3	1,037.5	2,673.1	901.2	3,574.3
March (b)	1,828.3	717.1	2,545.4	861.4	186.1	1,047.5	2,689.7	903.2	3,592.9
April	1,831.6	717.6	2,549.2	860.6	186.4	1,047.0	2,692.2	904.0	3,596.2
May	1,834.9	718.2	2,553.1	862.3	186.7	1,049.0	2,697.3	904.8	3,602.1
June (b)	1,834.7	718.4	2,553.1	863.2	187.8	1,051.0	2,697.9	906.2	3,604.1
July (b)	1,833.0	718.5	2,551.5	864.5	188.8	1,053.3	2,697.5	907.3	3,604.1
August (b)	1,836.1	719.2	2,555.3	867.3	189.2	1,056.5	2,703.4	908.4	3,611.8
September	1,837.8	718.5	2,556.3	872.6	189.3	1,061.9	2,710.4	907.8	3,618.2
October	1,839.0	718.5	2,557.5	878.8	189.7	1,068.5	2,717.8	908.2	3,626.0
November	1,849.5	722.3	2,571.8	887.9	191.2	1,079.1	2,737.5	913.4	3,650.9
December	1,849.4	726.7	2,576.1	886.3	190.5	1,076.8	2,735.7	917.2	3,652.9
1966 -									
January	1,851.1	730.3	2,581.4	881.9	192.1	1,074.0	2,733.1	922.3	3,655.4
February	1,861.2	737.8	2,599.0	889.9	197.7	1,087.6	2,751.1	935.5	3,686.6
March	1,865.7	741.1	2,606.8	895.4	199.3	1,094.7	2,761.0	940.5	3,701.5
April	1,862.6	742.9	2,605.5	891.6	199.8	1,091.4	2,754.2	942.7	3,696.9
May	1,863.8	745.1	2,608.9	893.3	200.3	1,093.6	2,757.1	945.4	3,702.5
June	1,862.3	745.7	2,608.0	894.9	201.5	1,096.4	2,757.2	947.2	3,704.4
July	1,857.8	746.0	2,603.8	894.5	202.6	1,097.1	2,752.3	948.6	3,700.9
August	1,856.6	746.0	2,602.6	896.9	203.2	1,100.1	2,753.5	949.2	3,702.7

(a) Includes employees, within Australia, of government bodies (Commonwealth, State, Local and semi-government) on services such as railways, tramways, banks, post office, air transport, education (including universities), broadcasting, television, police, public works, factories and munitions establishments, departmental hospitals and institutions, migrant hostels, etc., as well as administrative employees.

(b) Affected by industrial disputes. r = revised.

TABLE 7. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :

GOVERNMENT BODIES (a) AUGUST, 1966

('000)

Particulars	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
Commonwealth Govt. (b) -									
Males	73.2	60.8	21.6	21.7	11.7	4.9	5.0	15.3	214.2
Females	22.6	18.5	6.1	5.2	3.1	1.5	1.7	7.6	66.3
Persons	95.8	79.4	27.7	26.9	14.8	6.4	6.7	22.9	280.5
State Government (b) -									
Males	151.6	117.7	67.0	46.0	42.2	17.8	..	..	442.2
Females	46.3	33.0	14.9	17.0	11.1	4.8	..	..	127.2
Persons	197.9	150.7	81.8	63.0	53.3	22.6	..	..	569.4
Local Government -									
Males	43.9	15.9	18.4	4.4	4.8	2.2	0.1	..	89.6
Females	4.7	2.2	1.4	0.5	0.6	0.2	..	..	9.7
Persons	48.6	18.2	19.7	4.9	5.4	2.5	0.1	..	99.3
Total Government (b) -									
Males	268.6	194.5	106.9	72.0	58.8	24.9	5.1	15.3	746.0
Females	73.7	53.8	22.4	22.7	14.8	6.6	1.7	7.6	203.2
Persons	342.3	248.3	129.2	94.7	73.6	31.5	6.8	22.9	949.2

(a) See note (a) to Table 6. Excludes State and Local Government employees (3.3 thous. persons in June, 1966) engaged in rural industry, or in private homes as employees of government emergency housekeeper services. Also excludes defence forces (see Table 1 on page 3). (b) Includes semi-government bodies.

II. EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES

The employment figures in this section are obtained by means of a survey of larger private factories undertaken by joint arrangement between the Department of Labour and National Service and this Bureau. The survey covers practically all private factories with 100 or more employees and a large section of those with between 50 and 100 employees.

2. The results of the survey give an earlier indication of current monthly trends in private factory employment than is available from any other source, and the trends in employment in these larger private factories are broadly consonant with those shown by the subsequent estimates of total private factory employment. It should be noted, however, that the figures in this section include persons on strike but exclude persons stood down as a result of an industrial dispute. To this extent they differ from the employment estimates in Section I of this bulletin. The latter exclude all persons who, as a result of an industrial dispute, are not shown on employers' payrolls.

3. Employers co-operating in the survey are asked to supply, as at the last pay-day in the month, the number of employees in the factory or on the factory office staff, providing their employment is directly related to manufacture. Selling and distribution staff are excluded.

4. Employment in factories in the industry group "food, drink and tobacco" is subject to considerable seasonal fluctuation. In order to isolate the effect of such seasonal movements, separate tables have been included in this section to show the movement in employment in factories other than food, drink and tobacco factories.

5. The table showing employment in industry groups includes particulars for only the five mainland States. Figures for Tasmania cannot be included because of the possibility of disclosing individual factory particulars.

6. In order to keep the survey as representative as possible, the list of factories included is revised at the beginning of each year. When comparing employment figures for different periods it should be noted that at any point of time a continuous monthly series on a uniform basis is available only from January of the previous year.

TABLE 8 . - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES : TOTAL, SIX STATESAll Factories in Survey

End of Month	Number of Employees			Percentage movement since previous month		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1965 - July (a)	486,623	157,348	643,971	- 0.5	- 0.3	- 0.4
August	486,168	157,197	643,365	- 0.1	- 0.1	- 0.1
September (a)	482,560	157,502	640,062	- 0.7	+ 0.2	- 0.5
October	481,265	157,766	639,031	- 0.3	+ 0.2	- 0.2
November	480,600	157,308	637,908	- 0.1	- 0.3	- 0.2
December	479,529	156,601	636,130	- 0.2	- 0.4	- 0.3
1966 - January	478,304	157,363	635,667	- 0.3	+ 0.5	- 0.1
February	482,657	160,165	642,822	+ 0.9	+ 1.8	+ 1.1
March	484,009	160,783	644,792	+ 0.3	+ 0.4	+ 0.3
April	481,570	156,552	638,122	- 0.5	- 2.6	- 1.0
May	483,114	155,824	638,938	+ 0.3	- 0.5	+ 0.1
June	482,156	155,418	637,574	- 0.2	- 0.3	- 0.2
July	481,407	154,924	636,331	- 0.2	- 0.3	- 0.2
August	478,952	154,315	633,267	- 0.5	- 0.4	- 0.5
September	478,044	153,816	631,860	- 0.2	- 0.3	- 0.2

(a) Excludes persons stood down as a result of an industrial dispute. See paragraph 2, page 13.

TABLE 9 . - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIESAll Factories in Survey

End of Month	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Australia
<b>MALES</b>							
1965 - July	199,496	(a) 147,957	47,607	53,311	21,931	16,321	(a) 486,623
August	199,199	147,862	47,757	53,160	21,926	16,264	486,168
September	198,743	(a) 146,542	46,912	52,223	21,866	16,274	(a) 482,560
1966 - April	198,849	148,077	43,817	51,774	22,177	16,876	481,570
May	198,776	148,362	45,265	51,603	22,083	17,025	483,114
June	197,864	147,685	46,453	51,333	21,948	16,873	482,156
July	197,351	147,245	47,287	51,042	21,760	16,722	481,407
August	196,577	146,518	46,994	50,471	21,794	16,598	478,952
September	196,211	146,786	46,445	50,184	21,752	16,666	478,044
<b>FEMALES</b>							
1965 - July	66,358	59,497	10,964	11,785	3,949	4,795	157,348
August	66,374	59,242	11,098	11,742	4,004	4,737	157,197
September	66,679	59,217	11,146	11,640	4,083	4,737	157,502
1966 - April	65,628	59,143	10,379	11,357	4,457	5,588	156,552
May	65,289	58,661	10,579	11,357	4,421	5,517	155,824
June	64,982	58,482	10,824	11,286	4,369	5,475	155,418
July	65,257	58,202	10,844	11,130	4,323	5,168	154,924
August	65,180	57,999	10,793	11,083	4,307	4,953	154,315
September	65,118	57,935	10,700	10,956	4,316	4,791	153,816
<b>PERSONS</b>							
1965 - July	265,854	(a) 207,454	58,571	65,096	25,880	21,116	(a) 643,971
August	265,573	207,104	58,855	64,902	25,930	21,001	643,365
September	265,422	(a) 205,759	58,058	63,863	25,949	21,011	(a) 640,062
1966 - April	264,477	207,220	54,196	63,131	26,634	22,464	638,122
May	264,065	207,023	55,844	62,960	26,504	22,542	638,938
June	262,846	206,167	57,277	62,619	26,317	22,348	637,574
July	262,608	205,447	58,131	62,172	26,083	21,890	636,331
August	261,757	204,517	57,787	61,554	26,101	21,551	633,267
September	261,329	204,721	57,145	61,140	26,068	21,457	631,860

(a) Excludes persons stood down as a result of an industrial dispute. See paragraph 2, page 13.

TABLE 10. - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES : TOTAL, SIX STATESFactories other than Food, Drink and Tobacco Factories

End of Month	Number of Employees			Percentage movement since previous month		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1965 - July	423,766	135,148	558,914	- 0.5	- 0.4	- 0.5
	422,795	135,169	557,964	- 0.2	..	- 0.2
	419,136	135,160	554,296	- 0.9	..	- 0.7
	417,428	134,815	552,243	- 0.4	- 0.3	- 0.4
	416,666	134,366	551,032	- 0.2	- 0.3	- 0.2
	416,620	133,168	549,788	..	- 0.9	- 0.2
1966 - January	416,345	131,664	548,009	- 0.1	- 1.1	- 0.3
	417,761	132,485	550,246	+ 0.3	+ 0.6	+ 0.4
	419,276	132,947	552,223	+ 0.4	+ 0.3	+ 0.4
	418,484	132,646	551,130	- 0.2	- 0.2	- 0.2
	419,112	131,910	551,022	+ 0.2	- 0.6	..
	417,533	131,488	549,021	- 0.4	- 0.3	- 0.4
	416,426	131,392	547,818	- 0.3	- 0.1	- 0.2
	414,546	131,203	545,749	- 0.5	- 0.1	- 0.4
	413,542	131,317	544,859	- 0.2	+ 0.1	- 0.2

(a) Excludes persons stood down as a result of an industrial dispute. See paragraph 2, page 13.

TABLE 11. - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIESFactories other than Food, Drink and Tobacco Factories

End of Month	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Australia
<b>MALES</b>							
1965 - July	181,501	129,999	29,616	49,282	19,176	14,192	423,766
August	181,090	129,695	29,530	49,153	19,165	14,162	422,795
September	180,658	(a) 127,604	29,495	48,179	18,993	14,207	(a) 419,136
1966 - April	180,448	127,176	29,570	47,503	19,287	14,500	418,484
	180,444	127,694	29,630	47,495	19,263	14,586	419,112
	179,576	127,399	29,662	47,249	19,163	14,484	417,533
	179,280	127,181	29,596	46,974	18,958	14,437	416,426
	178,550	126,624	29,618	46,407	18,998	14,349	414,546
	178,081	126,367	29,613	46,072	18,940	14,469	413,542
<b>FEMALES</b>							
1965 - July	58,864	51,480	8,156	10,054	2,887	3,707	135,148
August	58,808	51,418	8,176	10,073	2,968	3,726	135,169
September	58,968	51,291	8,182	9,953	3,010	3,756	135,160
1966 - April	57,607	50,607	7,816	9,542	3,146	3,928	132,646
	57,564	50,044	7,732	9,581	3,143	3,846	131,910
	57,238	49,817	7,833	9,563	3,173	3,864	131,488
	57,470	49,735	7,820	9,434	3,183	3,750	131,392
	57,449	49,652	7,824	9,399	3,129	3,750	131,203
	57,528	49,651	7,842	9,353	3,147	3,796	131,317
<b>PERSONS</b>							
1965 - July	240,365	181,479	37,772	59,336	22,063	17,899	558,914
August	239,898	181,113	37,706	59,226	22,133	17,888	557,964
September	239,626	(a) 178,895	37,677	58,132	22,003	17,963	(a) 554,296
1966 - April	238,055	177,783	37,386	57,045	22,433	18,428	551,130
	238,008	177,738	37,362	57,076	22,406	18,432	551,022
	236,814	177,216	37,495	56,812	22,336	18,348	549,021
	236,750	176,916	37,416	56,408	22,141	18,187	547,818
	235,999	176,276	37,442	55,806	22,127	18,099	545,749
	235,609	176,018	37,455	55,425	22,087	18,265	544,859

(a) Excludes persons stood down as a result of an industrial dispute. See paragraph 2, page 13.

**TABLE 12. - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES : INDUSTRY GROUPS****FIVE MAINLAND STATES**

Industry Group	1965		1966			
	August	September	June	July	August	September
<b>MALES</b>						
Building Materials	41,528	41,464	40,853	40,698	40,603	40,580
Basic Metals	58,530	58,648	58,534	58,281	58,198	57,958
Transportation Equipment	73,758	71,151	71,766	71,561	70,329	69,823
Other Metal Manufactures	114,746	114,457	112,514	112,152	111,837	111,592
Chemicals and Allied Products	25,608	25,512	26,458	26,205	26,396	26,375
Clothing and Textiles	32,801	32,575	31,817	31,631	31,370	31,253
Food, Drink and Tobacco	61,271	61,357	62,234	62,696	62,157	62,305
All Other	61,662	(a)61,122	61,107	61,461	61,464	61,492
<b>Totals -</b>						
All Groups	469,904	(a)466,286	465,283	464,685	462,354	461,378
Excluding Food, etc.	408,633	(a)404,929	403,049	401,989	400,197	399,073
<b>FEMALES</b>						
Building Materials	4,380	4,370	4,211	4,195	4,192	4,210
Basic Metals	3,733	3,789	3,808	3,762	3,781	3,784
Transportation Equipment	8,273	7,994	7,759	7,766	7,778	7,675
Other Metal Manufactures	32,769	32,697	31,886	31,724	31,701	31,774
Chemicals and Allied Products	5,853	5,934	5,855	5,907	5,967	6,059
Clothing and Textiles	58,045	58,251	55,716	55,719	55,477	55,345
Food, Drink and Tobacco	21,017	21,361	22,319	22,114	21,909	21,504
All Other	18,390	18,369	18,389	18,569	18,557	18,674
<b>Totals -</b>						
All Groups	152,460	152,765	149,943	149,756	149,362	149,025
Excluding Food, etc.	131,443	131,404	127,624	127,642	127,453	127,521
<b>PERSONS</b>						
Building Materials	45,908	45,834	45,064	44,893	44,795	44,790
Basic Metals	62,263	62,437	62,342	62,043	61,979	61,742
Transportation Equipment	82,031	79,145	79,525	79,327	78,107	77,498
Other Metal Manufactures	147,515	147,154	144,400	143,876	143,538	143,366
Chemicals and Allied Products	31,461	31,446	32,313	32,112	32,363	32,434
Clothing and Textiles	90,846	90,826	87,533	87,350	86,847	86,598
Food, Drink and Tobacco	82,288	82,718	84,553	84,810	84,066	83,809
All Other	80,052	(a)79,491	79,496	80,030	80,021	80,166
<b>Totals -</b>						
All Groups	622,364	(a)619,051	615,226	614,441	611,716	610,403
Excluding Food, etc.	540,076	(a)536,333	530,673	529,631	527,650	526,594

(a) Excludes persons stood down as a result of an industrial dispute. See paragraph 2, page 13.

### III. CIVILIAN WORK FORCE - SIX STATE CAPITAL CITIES

1. Introduction. - Estimates of the Civilian Work Force in this section are based on results of surveys of a sample of households selected by area sampling methods in the six Australian State capital cities. The first survey was conducted in November, 1960, and surveys have been conducted at quarterly intervals since that date. The surveys are conducted in February, May, August and November each year. The survey information is obtained by personal interview at about 19,500 sample households which are visited during a four-week period each quarter by specially trained enumerators. Each person included in the surveys is classified by work force characteristics on the basis of his actual activity during the previous week as reported to the enumerator.

2. Population Coverage. - The sample used in the surveys covers the metropolitan areas, comprising the six Australian State capital cities as defined for statistical purposes. The surveys are currently in process of extension to non-metropolitan areas. The enumeration includes all persons, 15 years of age and over, living in selected households, with the exception of (a) members of the permanent armed services and national servicemen enlisted in the Regular Army Supplement, and (b) non-Australian diplomatic staff and non-Australian members of their households. Prior to August, 1966, persons aged 14 were within the scope of the surveys. See page 18.

3. Classification of the Work Force. - The classification used in the surveys conforms closely to that recommended by the Eighth International Conference of Labour Statisticians held in Geneva in 1954. In this classification, the work force category to which an individual is assigned depends on his actual activity (i.e. whether working, looking for work, etc.) for a specified week during the four-week period covered by the surveys. A person's activity during the specified week is determined from answers given to a set of questions specially designed for this purpose. The principal categories appearing in the tables in this bulletin are the employed and unemployed, which together constitute the work force, and the remainder who are not in the work force. Details of the classification used are as follows:-

- (i) Employed Persons: all those who, during the specified week:
  - (a) did any work for pay, profit, commission or payment in kind, in a job or business, or on a farm (the category includes employees, employers and workers on own account), or
  - (b) worked 15 hours or more without pay in a family business (or farm), or
  - (c) had a job, business or farm, but were not at work because of illness, accident, leave or holiday, industrial dispute or because of production hold-up due to bad weather, plant breakdown, etc.

Persons who had a job but were temporarily laid off by their employers for the whole week without pay are excluded, and are classified in the tables as unemployed. Persons who did some work during the week, however, before they either lost their jobs or were laid off, are classified as employed.

- (ii) Unemployed Persons: all those who, during the specified week, did no work at all, and
  - (a) did not have a job or business and were looking for work (including those who stated that they would have looked for work had they not been temporarily ill, and those who would have looked for work had they not already made definite arrangements to start work in a new job after the specified week), or
  - (b) were laid off from their jobs without pay for the whole week.

Persons who either lost their jobs or were laid off during the specified week, but did some work during that week, are classified as employed.

(iii) The Work Force: comprises all persons, who, during the specified week, were employed or unemployed as defined in (i) and (ii) above.

(iv) Persons Not in the Work Force: those who, during the specified week, were not classified as employed or unemployed. This category therefore includes persons without a job, business or farm and not looking for work, who, during the specified week, were:

keeping house (unpaid)  
attending a school or university  
retired or voluntarily idle  
permanently unable to work  
inmates of institutions

4. Nature of Estimates. - Since the survey estimates are based on a sample they are subject to sampling variability, that is, variations that might occur by chance because only a sample of the population is enumerated.

Estimates of less than 5,000 are not published in the tables because they would be subject to sampling variability too high for most practical purposes. Although figures for these small components can, in some cases, be derived from the tables by deduction, undue significance should not be attached to them nor to any small quarter to quarter movement. Further information on variability of survey estimates is available on request.

NOTE. - Any discrepancies between totals and sums of components are due to rounding.

#### CHANGE IN THE AGE RANGE COVERED IN THE SURVEYS

In previous issues of this bulletin the estimates in all tables in this section related to civilians aged 14 years and over. Taking cognizance of changes in the school leaving age, and in order to bring the work force survey definitions into conformity with those of the 1966 Population Census, the scope of the surveys has been restricted, as from August, 1966, to civilians aged 15 years and over. All estimates shown in the tables for August, 1966 therefore exclude persons aged 14.

In Tables 13, 14 and 16, figures for periods prior to August, 1966 have been revised since the previous issue to a basis comparable with that for August, 1966, i.e. to exclude persons aged 14. Revised figures for earlier periods (prior to May, 1963) are available on request.

In Tables 17 to 20, corresponding revisions for periods prior to August, 1966 have not been made, as these particular figures (i.e. exclusive of fourteen year olds) are not available.

TABLE 13. - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION

15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER (a) : OCCUPATIONAL STATUS

Survey Date	Occupational Status			Civilians not in the Work Force	Total Civilian Population 15 years of age and over	Work Force Participation Rate (c)	Unemployment Rate (d)				
	Civilians in the Work Force		Total								
	Employed (b)	Unemployed									
MALES											
1963 - May	1,747.8	27.5	1,775.4	337.2	2,112.6	84.0	1.5				
August	1,754.3	22.4	1,776.7	348.3	2,125.0	83.6	1.3				
November	1,758.3	17.9	1,776.2	364.4	2,140.6	83.0	1.0				
1964 - February	1,791.5	19.7	1,811.2	343.6	2,154.8	84.1	1.1				
May	1,795.2	15.7	1,810.9	357.8	2,168.7	83.5	0.9				
August	1,797.3	12.4	1,809.6	368.7	2,178.3	83.1	0.7				
November	1,801.9	12.8	1,814.7	377.2	2,192.0	82.8	0.7				
1965 - February	1,827.6	16.6	1,844.2	367.3	2,211.4	83.4	0.9				
May	1,827.2	12.7	1,839.9	381.4	2,221.2	82.8	0.7				
August	1,840.5	16.5	1,857.0	379.1	2,236.1	83.0	0.9				
November	1,849.1	18.4	1,867.5	382.3	2,249.8	83.0	1.0				
1966 - February	1,883.9	24.2	1,908.0	356.5	2,264.6	84.3	1.3				
May	1,884.1	19.9	1,904.0	372.1	2,276.2	83.7	1.0				
August	1,883.3	22.7	1,906.0	379.7	2,285.7	83.4	1.2				
FEMALES											
1963 - May	773.9	20.5	794.3	1,453.2	2,247.5	35.3	2.6				
August	790.7	17.0	807.7	1,453.8	2,261.5	35.7	2.1				
November	805.5	11.3	816.8	1,464.0	2,280.8	35.8	1.4				
1964 - February	803.5	21.3	824.8	1,471.0	2,295.8	35.9	2.6				
May	817.6	16.9	834.5	1,477.2	2,311.7	36.1	2.0				
August	827.5	12.6	840.0	1,481.5	2,321.5	36.2	1.5				
November	834.7	13.6	848.3	1,489.9	2,338.2	36.3	1.6				
1965 - February	844.6	20.7	865.3	1,493.1	2,358.4	36.7	2.4				
May	857.1	17.4	874.5	1,493.4	2,368.0	36.9	2.0				
August	862.2	13.1	875.2	1,505.6	2,380.8	36.8	1.5				
November	886.7	17.0	903.7	1,492.7	2,396.4	37.7	1.9				
1966 - February	896.7	25.8	922.5	1,492.4	2,414.9	38.2	2.8				
May	910.1	20.3	930.5	1,495.3	2,425.8	38.4	2.2				
August	924.8	18.6	943.4	1,494.3	2,437.7	38.7	2.0				
PERSONS											
1963 - May	2,521.7	48.0	2,569.7	1,790.4	4,360.2	58.9	1.9				
August	2,545.0	39.4	2,584.4	1,802.1	4,386.5	58.9	1.5				
November	2,563.8	29.2	2,593.0	1,828.4	4,421.4	58.6	1.1				
1964 - February	2,595.0	41.0	2,636.0	1,814.6	4,450.6	59.2	1.6				
May	2,612.9	32.6	2,645.4	1,835.0	4,480.4	59.0	1.2				
August	2,624.7	24.9	2,649.6	1,850.2	4,499.8	58.9	0.9				
November	2,636.6	26.4	2,663.0	1,867.1	4,530.1	58.8	1.0				
1965 - February	2,672.3	37.2	2,709.6	1,860.2	4,569.8	59.3	1.4				
May	2,684.3	30.1	2,714.4	1,874.8	4,589.2	59.1	1.1				
August	2,702.7	29.6	2,732.2	1,884.7	4,616.9	59.2	1.1				
November	2,735.8	35.4	2,771.2	1,875.0	4,646.2	59.6	1.3				
1966 - February	2,780.6	50.0	2,830.5	1,848.9	4,679.4	60.5	1.8				
May	2,794.3	40.2	2,834.5	1,867.5	4,701.9	60.3	1.4				
August	2,808.1	41.3	2,849.4	1,874.0	4,723.4	60.3	1.4				

(a) See explanatory notes, page 18. (b) Includes wage and salary earners, employers, self-employed persons, and unpaid helpers who worked 15 hours or more per week in a family business. (c) The civilian work force as a percentage of the civilian population 15 years of age and over. (d) The unemployed as a percentage of the civilian work force.

TABLE 14. - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER (a) :  
OCCUPATIONAL STATUS AND CONJUGAL CONDITION

Survey Date	Occupational Status of Civilians 15 years of age and over								Total Civilian Population 15 years of age and over	Work Force Participation (c)		Unemployment Rate (d)	
	Employed (b)		Unemployed		Total in the Work Force		Not in the Work Force			Married	Not Married (e)	Married	Not Married (e)
	Married	Not Married (e)	Married	Not Married (e)	Married	Not Married (e)	Married	Not Married (e)	Married	Not Married (e)	Married	Not Married (e)	Married
MALES													
1963 - May	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	%	%	%	%
August	1,249.2	498.6	13.5	14.0	1,262.7	512.6	160.9	176.3	1,423.7	689.0	88.7	74.1	1.1
1964 - May	1,255.0	499.3	10.3	12.1	1,265.3	511.4	162.6	185.7	1,427.9	697.1	88.6	73.4	0.8
August	1,274.4	520.8	7.9	7.8	1,282.3	528.6	166.8	191.0	1,449.1	719.7	88.5	73.5	0.6
1965 - May	1,272.6	524.7	5.4	7.0	1,278.0	531.6	165.9	202.7	1,443.9	734.4	88.5	72.4	0.4
August	1,291.4	535.8	6.0	6.6	1,297.5	542.4	161.5	219.9	1,458.9	762.3	88.9	71.2	0.5
1966 - November	1,296.4	544.1	9.4	7.1	1,305.8	551.2	158.3	220.8	1,464.2	772.0	89.2	71.4	0.7
February	1,305.7	543.4	7.6	10.9	1,313.2	554.3	161.2	221.0	1,474.5	775.4	89.1	71.5	0.6
May	1,325.2	558.7	8.3	15.8	1,333.5	574.5	159.6	197.0	1,493.1	771.5	89.3	74.5	0.6
August	1,334.6	549.6	8.3	11.6	1,342.8	561.2	159.8	212.4	1,502.6	773.5	89.4	72.5	0.6
	1,346.4	536.9	11.2	11.5	1,357.6	548.4	163.8	215.9	1,521.5	764.2	89.2	71.8	0.8
FEMALES													
1963 - May	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	%	%	%	%
August	379.4	394.5	9.3	11.2	388.7	405.7	1,055.9	397.3	1,444.5	803.0	26.9	50.5	2.4
1964 - May	380.0	410.7	8.1	8.9	388.1	419.6	1,050.7	403.1	1,438.8	822.7	27.0	51.0	2.1
August	391.1	426.6	8.2	8.7	399.2	435.3	1,064.6	412.6	1,463.8	847.9	27.3	51.3	2.0
1965 - May	401.6	425.9	7.9	*	409.4	430.6	1,058.7	422.8	1,468.1	853.4	27.9	50.5	1.9
August	424.9	432.2	10.0	7.4	435.0	439.6	1,062.4	431.0	1,497.3	870.6	29.0	50.5	2.3
1966 - November	429.4	432.7	8.4	*	437.8	437.4	1,061.2	444.4	1,499.0	881.8	29.2	49.6	1.9
February	447.3	439.4	8.0	9.0	455.3	448.4	1,040.9	451.8	1,496.2	900.2	30.4	49.8	1.8
May	441.9	454.7	13.6	12.2	455.5	467.0	1,050.6	441.8	1,506.1	908.8	30.2	51.4	3.0
August	463.3	446.8	12.0	8.3	475.3	455.1	1,048.9	446.4	1,524.2	901.5	31.2	50.5	2.5
	474.2	450.6	9.9	8.7	484.1	459.3	1,042.7	451.6	1,526.8	910.9	31.7	50.4	2.0
20.													

For footnotes see next page.

TABLE 14. - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER (a) :  
OCCUPATIONAL STATUS AND CONJUGAL CONDITION (continued)

Survey Date	Occupational Status of Civilians 15 years of age and over								Total Civilian Population 15 years of age and over	Work Force Participation Rate (c)		Unemployment Rate (d)		
	Employed (b)		Unemployed		Total in the Work Force		Not in the Work Force			Married	Not Married (e)	Married	Not Married (e)	
	Married	Not Married (e)	Married	Not Married (e)	Married	Not Married (e)	Married	Not Married (e)		Married	Not Married (e)	Married	Not Married (e)	
PERSONS														
1963 - May	1,628.6	893.2	22.8	25.2	1,651.4	918.3	1,216.8	573.7	2,868.2	1,492.0	57.6	61.5	1.4	2.7
August	1,635.0	910.0	18.5	20.9	1,653.5	931.0	1,213.3	588.8	2,866.7	1,519.8	57.7	61.3	1.1	2.2
1964 - May	1,665.4	947.4	16.1	16.5	1,681.5	963.9	1,231.4	603.6	2,912.9	1,567.5	57.7	61.5	1.0	1.7
August	1,674.2	950.6	13.2	11.7	1,687.4	962.2	1,224.6	625.5	2,912.0	1,587.8	57.9	60.6	0.8	1.2
1965 - May	1,716.3	967.9	16.1	14.1	1,732.4	982.0	1,223.9	650.9	2,956.3	1,632.9	58.6	60.1	0.9	1.4
August	1,725.9	976.8	17.8	11.8	1,743.6	988.6	1,219.5	665.2	2,963.1	1,653.8	58.8	59.8	1.0	1.2
November	1,753.0	982.9	15.6	19.8	1,768.5	1,002.7	1,202.1	672.9	2,970.7	1,675.6	59.5	59.8	0.9	2.0
1966 - February	1,767.2	1,013.4	21.9	28.1	1,789.1	1,041.5	1,210.1	638.8	2,999.2	1,680.2	59.7	62.0	1.2	2.7
May	1,797.9	996.4	20.3	19.9	1,818.2	1,016.3	1,208.7	658.8	3,026.9	1,675.1	60.1	60.7	1.1	2.0
August	1,820.7	987.4	21.1	20.2	1,841.7	1,007.6	1,206.5	667.5	3,048.2	1,675.1	60.4	60.2	1.1	2.0

(a) See explanatory Notes, page 18. (b) Includes wage and salary earners, employers, self-employed persons and unpaid helpers who worked 15 hours or more per week in a family business. (c) The civilian work force as a percentage of the civilian population 15 years of age and over. (d) The unemployed as a percentage of the civilian work force. (e) Includes never married, widowed and divorced.

TABLE 15. - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION  
15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER (a) : OCCUPATIONAL STATUS, AGE GROUP AND CONJUGAL CONDITION

AUGUST, 1966

Age Group (years) and Conjugal Condition	Occupational Status			Total Civilian Population 15 years of age and over	Work Force Partici- pation Rate (c)	Unemploy- ment Rate (d)
	Civilians in the Work Force		Civilians not in the Work Force			
	Employed (b)	Unem- ployed	Total			
MALES						
15 - 19	184.7	5.0	189.7	108.2	297.9	63.7
20 - 44 -						2.6
Married	767.6	6.5	774.2	8.7	782.8	98.9
Not married (e)	278.0	*	282.6	30.7	313.3	90.2
45 - 64 -						1.6
Married	533.9	*	538.0	35.2	573.2	93.9
Not married (e)	67.9	*	69.8	17.1	86.9	80.3
65 and over	51.2	*	51.8	17.9	231.5	22.4
Total	1,883.3	22.7	1,906.0	379.7	2,285.7	83.4
FEMALES						
15 - 19	188.7	*	193.4	104.0	297.5	65.0
20 - 44 -						2.5
Married	323.0	7.5	330.5	543.3	873.8	37.8
Not married (e)	173.1	*	175.9	30.4	206.3	85.3
45 - 64 -						1.6
Married	141.3	*	143.3	378.3	521.6	27.5
Not married (e)	83.1	*	84.3	90.4	174.7	48.3
65 and over	15.7	*	16.0	347.8	363.8	4.4
Total	924.8	18.6	943.4	1,494.3	2,437.7	38.7
PERSONS						
15 - 19	373.4	9.7	383.1	212.3	595.4	64.3
20 - 44 -						2.5
Married	1,090.6	14.1	1,104.7	552.0	1,656.7	66.7
Not married (e)	451.0	7.5	458.5	61.1	519.6	88.2
45 - 64 -						1.6
Married	675.2	6.1	681.3	413.6	1,094.9	62.2
Not married (e)	151.0	*	154.0	107.5	261.5	58.9
65 and over	66.9	*	67.8	527.5	595.3	11.4
Total	2,808.1	41.3	2,849.4	1,874.0	4,723.4	60.3

(a) See explanatory notes, page 18. (b) Includes wage and salary earners, employers, self-employed persons, and unpaid helpers who worked 15 hours or more per week in a family business. (c) The civilian work force as a percentage of the civilian population. (d) The unemployed as a percentage of the civilian work force. (e) Includes never married, widowed and divorced.

\* Less than 5,000; see explanatory notes, page 18, section 4.

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TABLE 16. - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION

15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER (a) : WORK FORCE PARTICIPATION  
AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATES, BY AGE GROUP AND CONJUGAL CONDITION

(Per cent.)

Particulars	Age Group (years)						Total Civilian Population 15 years of age and over	
	15-19	20 - 44		45 - 64		65 and over		
		Married	Not Married (b)	Married	Not Married (b)			
WORK FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE (c)								
Males - 1963 - May	66.1	98.8	91.8	93.8	81.5	21.3	84.0	
August	64.5	98.8	91.9	93.4	80.2	20.9	83.6	
1964 - May	67.6	98.7	90.9	93.1	78.5	20.4	83.5	
August	64.1	98.8	91.9	92.9	75.6	21.1	83.1	
1965 - May	63.3	98.8	89.7	93.2	78.3	21.1	82.8	
August	62.8	98.9	90.7	93.3	77.9	21.5	83.0	
November	62.3	98.8	90.3	93.5	79.4	22.0	83.0	
1966 - February	68.8	98.8	92.1	93.8	80.4	22.2	84.3	
May	66.2	99.0	90.4	93.6	79.8	22.0	83.7	
August	63.7	98.9	90.2	93.9	80.3	22.4	83.4	
Females - 1963 - May	66.6	32.3	86.3	22.9	47.7	4.2	35.3	
August	65.8	32.2	87.5	23.5	47.9	4.0	35.7	
1964 - May	69.0	32.9	86.5	23.5	46.4	3.2	36.1	
August	67.2	33.3	86.9	24.2	45.6	3.3	36.2	
1965 - May	66.8	34.7	86.4	25.2	45.9	3.4	36.9	
August	64.6	35.3	86.6	24.5	45.2	2.9	36.8	
November	63.6	36.0	86.4	26.8	47.0	3.7	37.7	
1966 - February	69.3	36.0	86.8	26.0	48.4	3.1	38.2	
May	66.7	37.3	85.6	26.7	46.9	4.0	38.4	
August	65.0	37.8	85.3	27.5	48.3	4.4	38.7	
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE (d)								
Males - 1963 - May	3.6	0.9	2.0	1.3	3.7	2.0	1.5	
August	2.0	0.6	2.0	1.0	4.6	1.5	1.3	
1964 - May	2.0	0.5	1.2	0.7	1.5	0.7	0.9	
August	1.4	0.4	1.2	0.3	1.7	1.3	0.7	
1965 - May	1.7	0.4	1.0	0.5	1.4	1.3	0.7	
August	1.8	0.7	0.9	0.7	1.4	2.1	0.9	
November	3.8	0.6	1.0	0.4	1.3	2.0	1.0	
1966 - February	4.1	0.7	2.3	0.5	1.4	1.0	1.3	
May	2.3	0.6	2.0	0.6	1.8	0.8	1.0	
August	2.6	0.8	1.6	0.8	2.7	1.2	1.2	
Females - 1963 - May	3.6	2.6	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.6	
August	3.0	2.5	1.6	1.1	1.6	2.4	2.1	
1964 - May	2.7	2.2	1.6	1.6	1.6	..	2.0	
August	1.5	2.3	0.9	1.0	0.7	1.0	1.5	
1965 - May	2.2	2.5	1.4	1.7	1.4	0.8	2.0	
August	1.8	2.2	0.8	1.2	0.4	..	1.5	
November	3.7	2.1	1.0	1.0	0.8	..	1.9	
1966 - February	4.7	3.6	1.5	1.3	0.7	1.8	2.8	
May	3.0	2.6	1.3	2.0	0.9	2.1	2.2	
August	2.5	2.3	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.9	2.0	

(a) See explanatory notes, page 18. (b) Includes never married, widowed and divorced.

(c) The civilian work force as a percentage of the civilian population. (d) The unemployed as a percentage of the civilian work force.

**TABLE 17. - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION :  
EMPLOYED WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS - DISTRIBUTION BY HOURS WORKED**

(Per cent.)

Note. - Figures for periods to May, 1966 relate to persons 14 years of age and over. Those for August, 1966 relate to persons 15 years of age and over. See explanatory notes, page 18.

## MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

## ALL INDUSTRIES

1963 - May	4.7	2.4	3.1	5.3	70.9	4.9	4.3	4.4	100.0
August	3.9	2.3	2.9	7.1	70.5	4.7	4.3	4.3	100.0
1964 - May	5.2	2.4	3.0	7.2	67.0	5.2	4.7	5.3	100.0
August	4.2	2.7	3.2	6.8	67.5	5.3	4.8	5.5	100.0
1965 - May	5.2	2.5	3.0	6.0	66.0	5.6	5.7	6.0	100.0
August	4.0	2.7	3.3	6.9	65.6	5.0	5.9	6.6	100.0
November	3.6	2.7	4.0	8.7	63.2	4.9	5.6	7.3	100.0
1966 - February	4.9	2.8	4.9	18.4	53.5	4.2	4.9	6.4	100.0
May	5.2	2.8	3.7	6.1	63.9	5.1	5.8	7.4	100.0
August	4.1	2.9	3.8	7.0	64.5	4.8	5.9	7.0	100.0

(a) Excludes persons laid off for the whole week without pay, who are included in unemployed.

Note. - The figures in this table are based on actual hours worked, not hours paid for; they are therefore affected by public holidays, leave, absenteeism, temporary absence from work due to sickness, accident and industrial disputes, and work stoppages due to bad weather, plant breakdowns, etc.

The principal public holidays that affected the figures are : May (each year) - Labour Day (Brisbane); August (each year) - Brisbane Show Day; November, 1965 - Melbourne Cup Day, Queen's Birthday (Perth); February, 1966 - Australia Day (all capitals).

TABLE 18. - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION : EMPLOYED PERSONS WHO WORKED LESS THAN 35 HOURS, BY REASON

Note. - Figures for periods to May, 1966 relate to persons 14 years of age and over. Those for August, 1966 relate to persons 15 years of age and over. See explanatory notes, page 18.

Survey Date	Reason for working less than 35 hours in the specified week									
	Persons who usually work 35 hours or more per week			Persons who usually work less than 35 hours per week *			All persons who worked less than 35 hours in the specified week			
	Lack of work (a)	Other reasons (b)	Total	Lack of work (c)	Other reasons (d)	Total	Lack of work (a)	(c)	Other reasons (b)	Total
NUMBER ('000)										
1963 - May	22.7	172.6	195.3	11.2	192.3	203.5	33.9		364.9	398.8
August	20.6	200.9	221.5	11.0	190.6	201.6	31.6		391.6	423.1
1964 - May	10.8	228.9	239.7	8.9	220.0	228.9	19.8		448.8	468.6
August	14.9	198.2	213.1	8.0	224.4	232.5	22.9		422.7	445.6
1965 - May	11.2	205.8	217.0	6.7	229.6	236.4	17.9		435.4	453.4
August	10.6	201.7	212.3	7.4	229.2	236.7	18.0		431.0	449.0
November	17.2	238.8	256.0	7.8	258.1	265.8	25.0		496.8	521.8
1966 - February (e)	(f)54.8	538.5	593.3	10.1	240.3	250.3	(f)64.9		778.8	843.6
May	20.3	221.6	241.9	7.6	253.9	261.5	27.9		475.4	503.4
August	20.0	211.2	231.2	11.3	264.7	276.0	31.2		475.9	507.1
PROPORTION OF THE CIVILIAN WORK FORCE - SIX CAPITALS - (PER CENT.)										
1963 - May	0.9	6.7	7.6	0.4	7.5	7.9	1.3		14.1	15.5
August	0.8	7.7	8.5	0.4	7.4	7.8	1.2		15.1	16.3
1964 - May	0.4	8.6	9.0	0.3	8.3	8.6	0.7		16.9	17.6
August	0.6	7.5	8.0	0.3	8.4	8.7	0.9		15.9	16.8
1965 - May	0.4	7.6	8.0	0.2	8.4	8.7	0.7		16.0	16.7
August	0.4	7.4	7.8	0.3	8.4	8.6	0.7		15.7	16.4
November	0.6	8.6	9.2	0.3	9.3	9.6	0.9		17.9	18.8
1966 - February (e)	(f)1.9	19.0	20.9	0.4	8.5	8.8	(f)2.3		27.5	29.7
May	0.7	7.8	8.5	0.3	8.9	9.2	1.0		16.7	17.7
August	0.7	7.4	8.1	0.4	9.3	9.7	1.1		16.7	17.8

(a) Excludes persons laid off for the whole week without pay, who are included in unemployed. The figures comprise persons working short time, those who lost their jobs or commenced in new jobs during the specified week, and those absent from work because of plant breakdowns or bad weather. (b) Own illness, injury, leave or holiday, and industrial disputes. (c) Persons who would prefer to work 35 hours or more per week if suitable work were available. (d) Persons who prefer to work less than 35 hours per week. (e) Affected by Australia Day holiday, observed on 31st January, 1966. (f) Includes some persons who were affected by Victorian transport stoppage.

Unemployment in the  
Industry over the  
work force of the industry

TABLE 19. - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION : UNEMPLOYMENT RATES AND DISTRIBUTION OF UNEMPLOYED, BY INDUSTRY GROUP  
(Per cent.)

Note. - Figures for periods to May, 1966 relate to persons 14 years of age and over. Those for August, 1966 relate to persons 15 years of age and over. See explanatory notes, page 18.\*

Industry Group (a)	1963		1964		1965			1966		
	May	August	May	August	May	August	November	February	May	August*
<b>UNEMPLOYMENT RATES</b>										
(Unemployed Persons in each Industry Group as a percentage of the Work Force in the Industry Group)										
Manufacturing	2.0	1.6	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.5	1.3	1.4
Building and construction	1.9	1.8	0.5	0.8	1.1	0.8	1.2	1.6	1.5	1.4
Transport, storage and communication	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.7	1.3	1.0	1.1
Commerce	1.6	1.4	1.3	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.5
Public authority (n.e.i.), community and business services (including professional)	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.0
Amusement, hotels and other accommodation, cafes, etc., personal service, etc.	2.7	1.6	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.8	1.2	2.5	1.8	1.6
Other industries P.A. P.M.A.	1.8	1.5	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.8	1.1
All industries (excluding persons who had not previously been employed) (b)	1.7	1.4	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.3
<b>DISTRIBUTION OF UNEMPLOYED</b>										
(Unemployed Persons in each Industry Group as a percentage of total Unemployed Persons)										
Manufacturing	35.8	35.3	31.6	33.7	31.7	33.8	24.0	28.5	30.8	32.0
Building and construction	7.2	8.5	3.0	6.2	7.6	5.2	6.9	6.7	7.9	7.3
Transport, storage and communication	4.3	5.1	4.5	7.5	3.8	5.7	4.1	5.6	5.4	6.3
Commerce	15.7	17.2	19.7	17.4	19.6	20.9	18.7	17.4	17.6	20.1
Public authority (n.e.i.), community and business services (including professional)	8.8	10.4	9.4	9.8	14.8	9.5	8.7	8.2	13.2	11.3
Amusement, hotels and other accommodation, cafes, etc., personal service, etc.	9.5	7.0	11.0	11.1	7.5	10.4	5.9	9.2	8.1	6.9
Other industries	7.8	7.4	6.9	5.2	5.0	5.0	6.1	3.3	4.5	5.8
Never worked (c)	10.9	9.1	13.9	9.1	10.0	9.5	25.6	21.1	12.5	10.3
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Industry group when last employed. (b) These rates relate to persons who had previously been employed and therefore differ from the unemployment rates shown in Tables 13, 14, 15 and 16, which relate to all unemployed persons, including those who had not previously worked.  
(c) Persons who have not previously been employed. Comprises mainly school leavers seeking work for the first time.

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**TABLE 20. - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION :****UNEMPLOYED PERSONS - DISTRIBUTION BY DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT**

Note. - Figures for periods to May, 1966 relate to persons 14 years of age and over. Those for August, 1966 relate to persons 15 years of age and over. See explanatory notes, page 18.

Survey Date	Number Unemployed ('000)	Proportion Unemployed for -			
		Less than 1 month (Per cent.)	1 month and less than 3 months (Per cent.)	3 months and over (Per cent.)	Total (Per cent.)
<b>MALES</b>					
1963 - May	28.2	44.7	25.9	29.4	100.0
August	22.7	37.7	25.7	36.6	100.0
1964 - May	15.9	52.9	28.9	18.2	100.0
August	12.5	54.1	25.6	20.3	100.0
1965 - May	13.1	63.5	25.0	11.5	100.0
August	16.7	61.9	25.6	12.5	100.0
November	18.5	69.3	19.1	11.6	100.0
1966 - February	24.4	64.4	24.4	11.2	100.0
May	20.3	58.9	27.2	13.9	100.0
August	22.7	57.8	24.0	18.2	100.0
<b>FEMALES</b>					
1963 - May	21.2	44.1	29.5	26.4	100.0
August	17.7	33.9	29.8	36.3	100.0
1964 - May	17.3	45.5	29.6	24.9	100.0
August	12.9	52.3	19.2	28.5	100.0
1965 - May	17.5	59.5	23.1	17.4	100.0
August	13.4	59.2	28.3	12.5	100.0
November	17.7	68.1	22.3	9.6	100.0
1966 - February	26.3	60.2	28.4	11.4	100.0
May	20.8	51.4	29.4	19.2	100.0
August	18.6	54.9	22.4	22.7	100.0
<b>PERSONS</b>					
1963 - May	49.4	44.5	27.4	28.1	100.0
August	40.4	36.0	27.5	36.5	100.0
1964 - May	33.2	49.0	29.3	21.7	100.0
August	25.4	53.2	22.4	24.4	100.0
1965 - May	30.6	61.2	23.9	14.9	100.0
August	30.1	60.7	26.8	12.5	100.0
November	36.2	68.7	20.7	10.6	100.0
1966 - February	50.8	62.2	26.5	11.3	100.0
May	41.1	55.1	28.3	16.6	100.0
August	41.3	56.5	23.2	20.3	100.0

## IV. - REGISTERED UNEMPLOYED AND NUMBER ON BENEFIT

TABLE 21. - PERSONS REGISTERED FOR EMPLOYMENT WITH COMMONWEALTH EMPLOYMENT SERVICE (a)  
 (Source : Department of Labour and National Service)

Date	N.S.W. (b)	Vic.	Qld.	S.A. (c)	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
MALES							
1962 - 29th June	21,968	18,048	10,786	3,764	3,570	2,476	60,612
1963 - 28th June	21,072	12,043	6,644	3,139	3,885	2,112	48,895
1964 - 26th June	9,256	5,686	3,829	1,767	2,955	1,812	25,305
1965 - 2nd July	8,321	4,785	4,880	1,383	1,774	1,260	22,403
1966 - 1st July	13,804	8,924	6,000	4,414	2,075	849	36,066
1965 - 27th August 1st October	8,041 7,379	4,698 5,092	3,256 3,157	1,552 1,738	1,341 1,003	1,046 965	19,934 19,334
1966 - 1st April 29th April 27th May 1st July 29th July 2nd September 30th September	12,295 12,212 12,507 13,804 13,539 13,294 12,389	6,847 7,065 7,584 8,924 9,263 9,066 8,148	8,421 8,392 7,220 6,000 4,644 4,780 4,413	3,397 3,337 3,901 4,414 4,473 4,765 4,629	1,239 1,165 1,425 2,075 2,199 1,688 1,411	531 628 700 849 1,018 957 871	32,730 32,799 33,337 36,066 35,136 34,550 31,861
FEMALES							
1962 - 29th June	12,901	8,112	5,498	3,122	1,750	1,133	32,516
1963 - 28th June	13,186	7,092	5,411	3,340	2,168	1,315	32,512
1964 - 26th June	9,144	4,451	3,729	2,572	2,186	1,156	23,238
1965 - 2nd July	7,349	3,986	3,480	2,150	1,802	975	19,742
1966 - 1st July	9,033	5,102	3,735	2,943	1,295	846	22,954
1965 - 27th August 1st October	6,541 6,306	3,331 3,697	2,659 2,578	1,844 1,688	1,390 1,179	886 859	16,651 16,307
1966 - 1st April 29th April 27th May 1st July 29th July 2nd September 30th September	9,338 8,925 8,694 9,033 8,285 7,528 7,283	5,593 5,411 5,238 5,102 4,963 4,687 4,489	4,906 4,594 4,257 3,735 3,561 3,027 3,027	3,074 2,690 2,813 2,943 2,755 2,582 2,449	1,812 1,411 1,461 1,295 1,312 1,143 1,023	851 746 737 846 811 762 784	25,574 23,777 23,200 22,954 21,687 19,729 19,055
PERSONS							
1962 - 29th June	34,869	26,160	16,284	6,886	5,320	3,609	93,128
1963 - 28th June	34,258	19,135	12,055	6,479	6,053	3,427	81,407
1964 - 26th June	18,400	10,137	7,558	4,339	5,141	2,968	48,543
1965 - 2nd July	15,670	8,771	8,360	3,533	3,576	2,235	42,145
1966 - 1st July	22,837	14,026	9,735	7,357	3,370	1,695	59,020
1965 - 27th August 1st October	14,582 13,685	8,029 8,789	5,915 5,735	3,396 3,426	2,731 2,182	1,932 1,824	36,585 35,641
1966 - 1st April 29th April 27th May 1st July 29th July 2nd September 30th September	21,633 21,137 21,201 22,837 21,824 20,822 19,672	12,440 12,476 12,822 14,026 14,226 13,753 12,637	13,327 12,986 11,477 9,735 8,205 7,807 7,440	6,471 6,027 6,714 7,357 7,228 7,347 7,078	3,051 2,576 2,886 3,370 3,511 2,831 2,434	1,382 1,374 1,437 1,695 1,829 1,719 1,655	58,304 56,576 56,537 59,020 56,823 54,279 50,916

(a) Persons who claimed, when registering with the Commonwealth Employment Service, that they were not employed and who were recorded as unplaced. Includes those referred to employers and those who may have obtained employment without notifying the C.E.S. Includes also persons receiving unemployment benefit (see Table 22). (b) Includes the Australian Capital Territory. (c) Includes the Northern Territory.

TABLE 22. - PERSONS RECEIVING UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFIT (a)

(Source : Department of Social Services)

Month (a)	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
MALES									
1962 - June	11,511	10,794	5,138	1,747	1,824	1,343	14	30	32,401
1963 - June	10,885	6,021	2,903	1,176	2,062	1,123	3	27	24,200
1964 - June	3,258	2,019	1,454	458	1,360	905	4	20	9,478
1965 - June	2,356	1,155	1,966	247	503	517	4	5	6,753
1966 - June	4,843	2,386	2,817	1,478	389	224	2	15	12,154
1965 - August	2,355	1,225	1,048	300	414	455	..	8	5,805
September	2,190	1,125	1,030	314	298	432	1	8	5,398
1966 - March	3,556	1,373	4,025	853	212	70	4	12	10,105
April	4,095	1,649	3,754	1,036	209	89	3	3	10,838
May	4,290	1,894	3,318	1,241	277	147	5	15	11,187
June	4,843	2,386	2,817	1,478	389	224	2	15	12,154
July	5,060	2,924	1,719	1,887	494	287	3	13	12,387
August	4,980	2,904	1,656	1,968	448	281	4	9	12,250
September	4,656	2,636	1,662	2,128	371	252	1	12	11,718
FEMALES									
1962 - June	5,456	3,544	2,294	1,310	843	435	3	38	13,923
1963 - June	5,949	2,527	2,450	1,265	1,117	654	..	26	13,988
1964 - June	3,593	1,361	1,349	809	1,007	494	2	36	8,651
1965 - June	2,311	805	1,273	456	634	409	2	13	5,903
1966 - June	2,996	1,064	1,392	874	354	209	3	12	6,904
1965 - August	2,163	765	937	383	554	358	2	10	5,172
September	1,952	722	826	344	411	331	..	11	4,597
1966 - March	2,611	991	1,501	782	408	147	2	8	6,450
April	2,686	1,070	1,636	845	343	130	2	10	6,722
May	2,842	1,081	1,539	907	345	164	3	14	6,895
June	2,996	1,064	1,392	874	354	209	3	12	6,904
July	2,887	1,126	1,269	958	331	225	2	15	6,813
August	2,596	1,116	1,136	948	323	213	3	9	6,344
September	2,365	1,036	1,068	892	267	218	2	4	5,852
PERSONS									
1962 - June	16,967	14,338	7,432	3,057	2,667	1,778	17	68	46,324
1963 - June	16,834	8,548	5,353	2,441	3,179	1,777	3	53	38,188
1964 - June	6,851	3,380	2,803	1,267	2,367	1,399	6	56	18,129
1965 - June	4,667	1,960	3,239	703	1,137	926	6	18	12,656
1966 - June	7,839	3,450	4,209	2,352	743	433	5	27	19,058
1965 - August	4,518	1,990	1,985	683	968	813	2	18	10,977
September	4,142	1,847	1,856	658	709	763	1	19..	9,995
1966 - March	6,167	2,364	5,526	1,635	620	217	6	20	16,555
April	6,781	2,719	5,390	1,881	552	219	5	13	17,560
May	7,132	2,975	4,857	2,148	622	311	8	29	18,082
June	7,839	3,450	4,209	2,352	743	433	5	27	19,058
July	7,947	4,050	2,988	2,845	825	512	5	28	19,200
August	7,576	4,020	2,792	2,916	771	494	7	18	18,594
September	7,021	3,672	2,730	3,020	638	470	3	16	17,570

(a) Number on benefit at last Saturday of month.

## V. - JOB VACANCIES

TABLE 23. - VACANCIES REGISTERED WITH COMMONWEALTH EMPLOYMENT SERVICE (a)  
 (Source : Department of Labour and National Service)

Date	N.S.W. (b)	Vic.	Qld.	S.A. (c)	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
VACANCIES FOR MALES							
1962 - 29th June	4,002	3,404	1,217	1,210	689	292	10,814
1963 - 28th June	3,799	5,516	2,123	1,664	693	238	14,033
1964 - 26th June	8,537	9,418	3,635	3,101	879	432	26,002
1965 - 2nd July	10,575	12,424	2,786	3,845	1,973	468	32,071
1966 - 1st July	6,325	9,222	2,331	1,199	2,437	602	22,116
1965 - 27th August	11,005	12,160	2,824	3,182	2,792	688	32,651
1st October	11,709	12,662	3,037	3,606	3,422	809	35,245
1966 - 1st April	7,177	11,428	2,052	1,959	3,716	881	27,213
29th April	7,219	10,636	1,999	1,690	3,437	768	25,749
27th May	6,595	10,056	2,398	1,524	3,005	705	24,283
1st July	6,325	9,222	2,331	1,199	2,437	602	22,116
29th July	6,780	9,336	2,240	1,251	2,279	593	22,479
2nd September	7,447	10,036	2,331	1,209	2,262	617	23,902
30th September	7,945	11,388	2,308	1,893	2,249	723	26,506
VACANCIES FOR FEMALES							
1962 - 29th June	3,369	2,547	577	307	239	213	7,252
1963 - 28th June	2,620	2,945	649	343	254	209	7,020
1964 - 26th June	3,553	4,723	905	324	264	169	9,938
1965 - 2nd July	5,027	5,477	983	511	449	171	12,618
1966 - 1st July	4,409	4,529	908	308	528	223	10,905
1965 - 27th August	6,394	5,821	1,333	616	575	217	14,956
1st October	6,879	7,428	1,456	765	766	327	17,621
1966 - 1st April	4,127	5,203	1,048	472	625	327	11,802
29th April	4,071	4,748	998	381	609	308	11,115
27th May	4,512	4,535	1,044	340	567	211	11,209
1st July	4,409	4,529	908	308	528	223	10,905
29th July	5,033	4,925	1,045	331	526	232	12,092
2nd September	5,371	5,472	1,316	448	671	252	13,530
30th September	5,353	6,349	1,397	599	723	296	14,717
TOTAL VACANCIES							
1962 - 29th June	7,371	5,951	1,794	1,517	928	505	18,066
1963 - 28th June	6,419	8,461	2,772	2,007	947	447	21,053
1964 - 26th June	12,090	14,141	4,540	3,425	1,143	601	35,940
1965 - 2nd July	15,602	17,901	3,769	4,356	2,422	639	44,689
1966 - 1st July	10,734	13,751	3,239	1,507	2,965	825	33,021
1965 - 27th August	17,399	17,981	4,157	3,798	3,367	905	47,607
1st October	18,588	20,090	4,493	4,371	4,188	1,136	52,866
1966 - 1st April	11,304	16,631	3,100	2,431	4,341	1,208	39,015
29th April	11,290	15,384	2,997	2,071	4,046	1,076	36,864
27th May	11,107	14,591	3,442	1,864	3,572	916	35,492
1st July	10,734	13,751	3,239	1,507	2,965	825	33,021
29th July	11,813	14,261	3,285	1,582	2,805	825	34,571
2nd September	12,818	15,508	3,647	1,657	2,933	869	37,432
30th September	13,298	17,737	3,705	2,492	2,972	1,019	41,223

(a) Vacancies which employers claimed were either available immediately or by the end of the following calendar month. (b) Includes the Australian Capital Territory.

(c) Includes the Northern Territory.

K.M. ARCHER  
COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

CANBERRA, A.C.T.

10TH NOVEMBER, 1966.

NOTE. - Inquiries concerning these statistics may be made in Canberra by telephoning 41971 Extension 10 or, in each State capital, by telephoning the office of the Bureau of Census and Statistics.